



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

HISTORICAL NEWS

The printers' strike, which delayed publication of our July number until the beginning of October, had also the effect of delaying the issue of the October number till the middle of November, but it is hoped that the present number will be published within a few days after the first of January.

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Before this number of the *Review* reaches its readers, the thirty-sixth annual meeting of the American Historical Association will have taken place at St. Louis, on December 28, 29, and 30. The presidential address by Mr. Jusserand, on the Rearing of Ambassadors, will be printed in the next number of the *Review*, which will also contain the usual article descriptive of the sessions and papers. The programme is an unusually attractive one. The nominating committee has nominated for president Professor Haskins, now first vice-president; for first vice-president, Professor Cheyney, now second vice-president; for second vice-president, Hon. Woodrow Wilson; and for nominating committee for the next year, Professors William E. Dodd, Henry E. Bourne, William E. Lingelbach, Nellie Neilson, and William L. Westermann.

PERSONAL

We note with great regret the death, on October 8, at the age of sixty-one, of Mr. Edward Porritt, for many years a valued contributor to this journal. An English journalist, with long experience of the gallery of the House of Commons, he devoted years of labor to the preparation of his classical work on *The Unreformed House of Commons* (London and New York, 1903), a book of the highest merit. He had already, in 1892, established himself in America, as correspondent of several of the great English newspapers, and lived in Hartford, occupying much of his time, however, with further studies of English political history and of that of Canada. He was held in high and deserved esteem by a wide circle of friends.

Early in November, 1921, Professor Oscar Montelius, president of the Swedish Academy of History and Antiquities, died in Stockholm at the age of 77. One of the foremost of archaeologists, he was especially noted as an authority in the field of Scandinavian antiquities. He also took an active part in advancing international co-operation in the world of science, and was for a long time a chief officer in the American-Scandinavian Foundation.

Dr. Samuel E. Morison, of Harvard University, has been appointed

to the chair of American history in the University of Oxford founded by Lord Rothermere.

Mr. Charles M. Knapp of Syracuse University has been promoted to an assistant professorship in history and government in that university.

Professor William E. Lingelbach, of the University of Pennsylvania, has leave of absence from February through the remainder of the year, and expects to spend that period mostly in London.

As a step toward securing fuller co-operation of Ohio colleges and universities in the promotion of graduate studies at the Ohio State University, Professor Henry E. Bourne, of Western Reserve University, has been appointed a member of the graduate council of that institution for the present year, and during the second half of the year will conduct a seminar in the economic history of the French Revolution.

In our July number we announced that Dr. P. V. B. Jones had been made an assistant professor in the University of Illinois, but we should have said that he had been promoted to an associate professorship. Dr. Rexford Newcomb, formerly assistant professor of architectural history in the same university, has been promoted to a full professorship. Professor Albert H. Lybyer has leave of absence during the present academic year, and is spending it in Cambridge.

Capt. Edward L. Beach, U. S. N. retired, till lately superintendent of the Mare Island Navy Yard, has been appointed lecturer in naval history in Stanford University for the present academic year.

Professor Waldemar C. Westergaard, of Pomona College, has leave of absence, beginning in February, for a year and a half, which he intends to spend in study in London and in northern Europe.

GENERAL

General reviews: P. Lauer, *Sciences Auxiliaires de l'Histoire: Paléographie, Diplomatie, Bibliographie, divers, 1912-1920* (Revue Historique, July); A. Brackmann, *Literatur zur Kirchlichen Verfassungsgeschichte* (Historische Zeitschrift, CXXIV. 2).

The October number of the *Historical Outlook* contains an article by Henry W. Lawrence, jr., entitled the Jolly Puritan, and one by Professor R. W. Kelsey on German Views of War Responsibility. Articles in the November number are: American History in Westminster Abbey, by Mary Dudderidge, the Panama Canal and Recent World Politics, by G. V. Price, and the Lecture Method: an Indictment, by Miss Mary W. Williams. Those in the December number are: Italy and Albanian Independence, by R. J. Sontag, and History for History's Sake, by H. C. Hill.

The October number of *History* contains the two discourses read by the Right Hon. Herbert Fisher, minister of education, at the open-

ing of the Institute of Historical Research last July, and at the opening of the Anglo-American Conference of Professors of History; a body of remarks on the study of legal records, made at one of the sessions of the latter body, by Sir Frederick Pollock, Dr. W. S. Holdsworth, and Mr. W. C. Bolland; an interesting article entitled *Illustrations of Medieval Commercial Morality*, by Mr. A. S. Walker; and the first part of a lecture on London and its Records, by Miss E. Jeffries Davis.

Mr. H. G. Wells's *Outline of History*, which formed the subject of an article in the July issue of this journal, has been published by the Macmillan Company in a single volume at a greatly reduced price (pp. xxi, 1171; \$5.00). This third or "educational" edition, "revised and rearranged by the author", is substantially the same as the second edition in two volumes. The revision has consisted chiefly in the elimination of a great many of the foot-notes (over fifty per cent. in the first thirty chapters), especially foot-notes of a discursive or controversial character; in the reduction of certain chapters or sections to the status of paragraphs; and in occasional slight modifications of the text, such changes sometimes taking the place of suppressed foot-notes, sometimes being made, so it is to be assumed from the abridged introduction, upon the suggestions of correspondents.

On February 22, 1921, the École des Chartes of Paris celebrated its centenary. Probably no other single organization has had so widespread an influence upon the development of medieval historical studies in the nineteenth century. The centennial has been marked by the publication of a *Livre du Centenaire de l'École des Chartes*, in which M. Maurice Prou, the present director of the school, has written a full account of its history.

Students resorting to Great Britain for historical or other study should be notified that it is for their interest to make use of the facilities for securing information and guidance which are generously afforded by the American University Union, British Branch, at 50 Russell Square, London, and that they should resort early to that institution and make their plans and desires known to its director, Dr. George E. MacLean, formerly president of the University of Iowa. Historical students coming to London will also do well to seek relations with the Institute of Historical Research in Malet Street (see pp. 58-60, above).

H. Berr, the director of the *Revue de Synthèse Historique*, has published a discussion of the relation of that journal to historical writing under the title *L'Histoire Traditionnelle et la Synthèse Historique* (Paris, Alcan, 1921, pp. 146).

Two recent studies on political doctrines are Grondin's *Les Doctrines Politiques de Locke et les Origines de la Déclaration des Droits de l'Homme* (Bordeaux, 1920), and Smyrniadis's *Les Doctrines de Hobbes, Locke, et Kant sur le Droit d'Insurrection* (Paris, 1921, pp. 212).

The Social Interpretation of History: a Refutation of the Marxian Economic Interpretation of History, by Maurice William, is brought out in Long Island City, New York, by the Sotery Publishing Company.

The New International Year Book for 1920, edited by Frank Moore Colby, has appeared (Dodd).

We note a fresh volume of R. Montandon's *Bibliographie Générale des Travaux Paléthnologiques et Archéologiques, Époques Préhistorique, Protohistorique, et Gallo-Romaine: France, II. Alsace, Artois, Champagne, Flandre, Ile-de-France, Lorraine, Normandie, Picardie* (Geneva, Georg, 1920, pp. iv, xxviii, 507).

A series of profitable essays by Mr. Edwyn Bevan, collected from the *Quarterly Review* and other periodicals, is published under the title *Hellenism and Christianity*, by Messrs. Allen and Unwin.

The *Catholic Historical Review* for October has articles by Richard A. Newhall, on the Affair of Anagni, by the Reverend J. Gorayeb, S.J., on St. Ephrem, and by Sister Mary Agnes McCann, on the general history of Religious Orders of Women of the United States.

Mr. J. T. Jenkins, superintendent of the Lancashire and Western Sea Fisheries, has published a *History of the Whale Fisheries* (London, Witherby, pp. 336), from the Basque fisheries of the tenth century down to the present time.

The *Magazine of History*, which suspended publication at the end of 1917, has resumed its career, but as a quarterly, beginning with July, 1921. Included in this number is a letter from Washington to General Nathanael Greene, May 20, 1785.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: A. H. Hansen, *The Technological Interpretation of History* (Quarterly Journal of Economics, November); Commander C. B. Mayo, *The Study of History for Naval Officers* (United States Naval Institute Proceedings, November); Wilbur Cross, *From Plutarch to Strachey* (Yale Review, October); G. Zilboorg, *A Century of Political Experience and Thought* (Political Science Quarterly, September).

ANCIENT HISTORY

General review: E. Stein, *Bericht über die Literatur zur Geschichte des Uebergangs vom Altertum zum Mittelalter, V. und VI. Jahrhundert, aus den Jahren 1894-1913* (Jahresberichte über Klassische Altertumswissenschaft, CLXXXIV. 3).

A notable addition to the Yale Oriental series is *An Old Babylonian Version of the Gilgamesh Epic*, edited, from recently discovered tablets belonging respectively to the University of Pennsylvania and to Yale University, by the late Dr. Morris Jastrow of the former institution and Dr. Albert T. Clay of Yale.

Rev. P. E. Creuveilhier, in a small book called *Les Principaux Résultats des Nouvelles Fouilles de Suse* (Paris, Geuthner, pp. 154), sets forth systematically, under the heads of history, religion, law, economics, and philology, the results shown in vols. X.-XV. of the *Mémoires de la Délégation en Perse*, representing the excavations at Susa directed by M. de Morgan, and the interpretative work of Father Scheil, down to the time of the war.

Messrs. Macmillan have nearly ready the first volume of Sir Arthur J. Evans's very important work, in three volumes, on *The Palace of Minos: a Comparative Account of the Successive Stages of Early Cretan Civilization as Illustrated by the Discoveries at Knossos*. The first volume, elaborately illustrated, will present a brief survey of the neolithic and early Minoan civilization, followed by an account of the palace in the middle Minoan Age.

Two recent studies in the history of ancient philosophy are by W. Kinkel, *Allgemeine Geschichte der Philosophie: Entwicklung des Philosophischen Gedankens von Thales bis auf unsere Zeit*, I. *Geist der Philosophie des Altertums* (Osterwieck, Zickfeldt, 1920, pp. xi, 243), and K. Joël, *Geschichte der Antiken Philosophie*, volume I. (Tübingen, Mohr, 1921, pp. xvi, 990).

Studies in the history of ancient religions are by Bickel, *Der Alt-römische Gottesbegriff; eine Studie zur Antiken Religionsgeschichte* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1921); Ninck, *Die Bedeutung des Wassers im Kult und Leben der Alten* (Leipzig, Dieterich, 1921); and Kern, *Orpheus, eine Religionsgeschichtliche Untersuchung* (Berlin, Weidmann, 1920).

Studies in early law are A. Steinwenter, *Studien zu den Koptischen Rechtsurkunden aus Oberägypten* (Leipzig, Haessel, 1920, pp. 79); and B. Ehrenberg, *Die Rechtsidee im Frühen Griechentum: Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der Werdenden Polis* (Leipzig, Hirzel, 1921, pp. xii, 150).

The *Loeb Classical Library* (Putnams) has added to its historical authors *Apollodorus* in two volumes, translated and edited by Sir James G. Frazer, who departs from the ordinary method of this series by a more elaborate annotation and by the addition of 140 pages of appendixes, in which, *more suo*, he pours out his astonishing learning in discussion of such matters as the War of Earth and Heaven, the Origin of Fire, Clashing Rocks, the Vow of Idomeneus, and the story of Odysseus and Polyphemos, all illustrated by parallels from the most various regions of the earth; the two volumes thus become a storehouse of myth, legend, and folklore.

The Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge has issued in its series of translations of early documents *The Biblical Antiquities of Philo*, and *The Lost Apocrypha of the Old Testament*, both edited by Dr. Montague R. James.

F. Münzer, a scholar already well known for his contributions to ancient history, has investigated in *Römische Adelsparteien und Adelsfamilien* (Stuttgart, Metzler, 1920, pp. viii, 438) one phase of the politics of the Roman Republic.

J. Toutain continues his *Les Cultes Païens dans l'Empire Romain*, with volume III., *Les Cultes Indigènes Nationaux et Locaux: Afrique du Nord, Péninsule Ibérique et Gaule* (Paris, Leroux, 1920, pp. 470). The work is already well known for its scholarship.

Signor Gulielmo Ferrero's long-announced study of *The Ruins of Ancient Civilization and the Triumph of Christianity*, covering the period from the death of Alexander Severus to that of Constantine, is now published by Messrs. George Putnam's Sons.

A conscientious and useful study is A. Stein's *Römische Reichsbeamte der Provinz Thracia* (Sarajevo, Zemaljska Stamparija, 1920, pp. vi, 137).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: G. Thilenius, *Primitives Geld* (Archiv für Anthropologie, XVIII.); K. Sethe, *Die Aegyptologie: Zweck, Inhalt, und Bedeutung dieser Wissenschaft und Deutschlands Anteil an ihrer Entwicklung* (Der Alte Orient, XXIII. 1); E. F. Weidner, *Die Könige von Assyrien* (Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch-Aegyptischen Gesellschaft, XXVI.); W. W. Tarn, *Alexander's ὑπομήματα and the World-Kingdom* (Journal of Hellenic Studies, XLI. 1); Tenney Frank, *Placentia and the Battle of Trebia* (Journal of Roman Studies, IX. 2); Sir J. G. Frazer, *Roman Life in the Time of Pliny the Younger* (Quarterly Review, October); L. Homo, *Les Privilèges Administratifs du Sénat Romain sous l'Empire et leur Disparition Graduelle au Cours du IIIe Siècle*, I. (Revue Historique, July); George Macdonald, *The Agricolan Occupation of North Britain* (Journal of Roman Studies, IX. 2).

EARLY CHURCH HISTORY

In the *Bulletins de la Classe des Lettres* of the Royal Academy of Belgium (Séance du 2 mai, 1921) Père Delehayé discusses persecutions of Christians in the army under Diocletian. In normal times the position of a Christian in the Roman army was not difficult, only officers above a certain rank being obliged to sacrifice. From Eusebius and Lactantius Delehayé argues that sacrifice was the test which in the Diocletian persecutions drove many officers from the army, very few of them being martyrs, and in opposition to Babut and Bréhier he argues that the test was not adoration of the emperor; that, in fact, the *adoratio* introduced by Diocletian and maintained by the Christian Constantine had lost its original Asiatic significance and was only a matter of royal etiquette.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: Dom H. Quentin, *La Liste des*

Martyrs de Lyon de l'an 177 (Analecta Bollandiana, XXXIX. 1-2); P. de Labriolle, *Le "Mariage Spirituel" dans l'Antiquité Chrétienne* (Revue Historique, July).

MEDIEVAL HISTORY

A. Dopsch has published the second volume of *Wirtschaftliche und Soziale Grundlage der Europäischen Kulturentwicklung aus der Zeit von Cäsar bis auf Karl den Grossen* (Vienna, Seidel, 1920, pp. xi, 542). It deals with the political structure, the reorganization of society, the Church, the genesis of feudalism, the development of towns, crafts, and commerce, and the monetary system and coinage. He emphasizes especially the permanence of the essential elements of antique culture.

Volume II. of G. Caro's *Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte der Juden im Mittelalter und der Neuzeit* is entitled *Das Spätere Mittelalter* (Leipzig, Fock, 1920, pp. xii, 413). J. Meisl has published the first volume of a *Geschichte der Juden in Polen und Russland* (Berlin, Schwetschke, 1921, pp. xii, 342).

In the October number of the *English Historical Review*, H. Idris Bell completes (pp. 556-583) the list of original papal bulls and briefs, 427 in number, preserved in the Department of Manuscripts in the British Museum.

W. Cohn is the author of *Das Zeitalter der Normannen in Sizilien* (Bonn, Schröder, 1920, pp. 213).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: M. D. Constant, *Saint Dominique et les Fraternités Laïques au XIII^e Siècle* (Revue des Études Historiques, January); P. Joachimsen, *Die Reformation des Kaisers Sigismund* (Historisches Jahrbuch, XLI. 1).

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY

Oswald Spengler's *Der Untergang des Abendlandes* has called out a flood of pamphlets. Noteworthy among them are C. Stange's *Der Untergang des Abendlandes von Oswald Spengler* (Guterloh, Vertelsmann, 1921, pp. 35); O. Neurath, *Anti-Spengler* (Munich, Callwey, 1921, pp. 96); K. Heim and R. H. Grützmacher, *Oswald Spengler und das Christentum: Zwei Kritische Aufsätze* (Munich, Beck, 1921, pp. 73); H. Piper, *Altern und Neugeburt im Völkerleben, Ein Beitrag zu Deutschlands Neugeburt* (Hamburg, Gente, 1921, pp. xx, 144); K. Girgensohn, *Der Rationalismus des Abendlandes: ein Votum zum Fall Spengler* (Greifswald, Bamberg, 1921, pp. 24).

G. Renard and G. Weulersse have prepared *Le Travail dans l'Europe Moderne* (Paris, Alcan, 1920, pp. 524), a volume in the *Histoire Universelle du Travail* edited by Renard. It fills a gap and is well done, but attempts to cover too wide a range of time and space to be entirely satisfactory.

We have received a copy of *Europäische Geschichte im Zeitalter Karls V., Philipps II. und Elisabeths* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1921, pp. 125) by G. Mentz. It is one of the little handbooks in the *Aus Natur und Geisteswelt* series, being number 528. It is a popular political history of western Europe; economic and social factors are practically neglected and eastern Europe is mentioned only when events there influenced in a marked degree political events in the West.

Messrs. Ginn and Company have issued *A History of Europe; Our Own Times: the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries, the Opening of the Twentieth Century and the World War*, by Professors James H. Robinson and Charles A. Beard.

The Ford Lectures of next spring will be given by Sir Richard Lodge, professor of history in the University of Edinburgh, on the diplomatic relations between Great Britain and Prussia in the eighteenth century.

Two books dealing with Germany's eastern frontier problems have recently appeared; Laubert's *Die Preussische Polenpolitik von 1772 bis 1914* (Berlin, Preussische Verlagsanstalt, 1921), and *Osteuropa und Wir: Das Problem Russlands* (Schlüchtern, Neuwerk-Verlag, 1921, pp. 99) by E. Sauer, E. Rosenstock, and H. Ehrenberg.

Général et Trappiste: le P. Marie-Joseph, Baron de Géraimb (Paris, Jéque, 1921, pp. 355), by A. M. P. Ingold, gives a biography of an Austrian officer active in the interest of the Neapolitan and Spanish Bourbons during the Napoleonic period, who became a Trappist monk in 1816 and eventually procurer-general of the order. Although a work primarily of edification, the book has useful information for the historian.

A volume entitled *British Diplomacy: Select Documents dealing with the Reconstruction of Europe* (London, Bell), prepared by Professor C. K. Webster, of the University of Liverpool, is designed partly to illustrate by comparison with the period of Castlereagh the problems and solutions arising out of analogous conditions in our own time.

Interesting volumes of reminiscences by the late Princess Metternich will be published, at intervals of some months, by Messrs. Eveleigh Nash and Grayson of London, entitled respectively, *The Days that are No More, My Years in Paris* (where her husband was Austrian ambassador during the Second Empire), and *Letters and Journals*.

The French Ministry of Foreign Affairs continues the publication of documents on *Les Origines Diplomatiques de la Guerre de 1870-1871*, the twelfth volume (Paris, Charles-Lavauzelle, 1921, pp. 480) covering the period from Aug. 7 to Oct. 15, 1866.

The Harvard University Press has published vol. II. of the English edition, edited by Professor A. C. Coolidge, of Dr. Alfred F. Pribram's *Secret Treaties of Austria-Hungary, 1879-1914*. This volume, which

contains the account of the negotiations leading to the treaties of the Triple Alliance, translated by J. G. d'Arcy Paul and Denys P. Myers, completes the English rendering of the first volume of the German edition, which was reviewed in this journal in April, 1920 (XXV. 493).

While in the service of the Russian embassy in London, B. von Siebert secured transcripts of documents which he has used in *Diplomatische Aktenstücke zur Geschichte der Entente-politik der Vorkriegsjahre* (Berlin, de Gruyter, 1921, pp. vi, 827). The organization of his material leaves something to be desired.

The recollections of Freiherr von Schoen, German ambassador in Paris in 1914 and former minister of foreign affairs, are being published in English by Allen and Unwin (London), under the title *My Experiences*.

The German Treaty (Oxford University Press, pp. 302), published under the auspices of the Institute of International Affairs, contains not only a text of the treaty with Germany negotiated by the allied and associated powers, but the contingent treaty of alliance between France and Great Britain, the official commentary on the League of Nations, various documents respecting the terms of armistice, and the like, together with three illustrative maps.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: E. König, *Erasmus und Luther* (Historisches Jahrbuch, XLI. 1); Lieut.-Col. R. J. Drake, *Secret Service Studies: France and England in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries* (Army Quarterly, October); Baron S. A. Korff, *The Peasants in the French and Russian Revolutions* (Journal of International Relations, October); Graf F. Pourtalès, *Neues über die Entente-Diplomatie vor dem Weltkriege* (Preussische Jahrbücher, September); A. Cartellieri, *Deutschland und Frankreich im Jahre 1912 nach einer Umfrage des Figaro in Deutschland* (Historische Blätter, I.); J. P. Niboyet, *La Nationalité d'après les Traités de Paix qui ont mis Fin à la Grand Guerre de 1914-1918* (Revue de Droit International, II. 3-4); A. Rafalovitch, *L'Absence de Solidarité Financière après la Guerre et la Conférence Internationale de Bruxelles* (Séances et Travaux de l'Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques, March); P. Bignami, *La Conferenza Generale di Barcelona, I. Libertà del Transito; II. Vie Navigabili, Ferrovie, e Porti Internazionali* (Nuova Antologia, July 1, July 16); W. Lotz, *Die Brüsseler Internationale Finanzkonferenz von 1920, II.* (Schmoller's Jahrbuch, XLV.); W. Padel, *Die Türkischen Kapitulationen und Deutschland nach dem Vertrag von Sèvres* (Preussische Jahrbücher, September).

THE GREAT WAR

Fresh revelations concerning the origins of the war are to be found in *Der Untergang der Donau-Monarchie* (Berlin, Berger, 1921), the memoirs of von Szilassy, Hungarian diplomat, who was in close contact with Berchtold until 1913.

Histories of the war continue to appear in great numbers. The first volume of E. Renauld's *Histoire Populaire de la Guerre d'après les Documents Officiels et Officieux et les Témoignages des plus hautes Personalités Militaires ayant Commandé et Combattu au Front* (Châtillon-sur-Seine, Euvrard-Pichet, pp. vii, 312) deals with diplomatic preliminaries and the declaration of war. It also deals with the intervention of America and of Rumania, out of their chronological order. A satisfactory manual is *La Route de la Victoire: Histoire de la Grande Guerre, 1914-1918, avec tous les Traités de Paix et Conférences, jusqu'à l'Acceptation par l'Allemagne de l'Ultimatum des Alliés, 10 Mai 1921* (Paris, Gedalge, 1921, pp. 240) by A. Lomont. A brief account by an old soldier is General Niox's *La Grande Guerre, 1914-1918: Simple Récit* (Paris, Gigord, 1921, pp. 190). The third and final volume of *Der Krieg, 1914-1919* (Leipzig, Bibliographisches Institut, 1920, pp. viii, 368) has appeared. It is a co-operative work by competent writers under the direction of Professor Dietrich Schäfer. At the end is a *Kriegslexikon*. The last volume of E. Guillot's *Précis de la Guerre de 1914* (Paris, Chapelot) is even more thoroughly filled with facts than the two preceding. L. Cornet has published the fifth volume of his *Histoire de la Guerre* (Paris, Charles-Lavauzelle, 1921, pp. 436), in which he deals with the internal situation in each of the belligerent countries from April to November, 1915. The third and last volume of *Das Buch vom Grossen Krieg* (Stuttgart, Union, 1921) by von Ardenne and Helmolt has appeared. A. Veltzé's *Die Geschichte des Weltkrieges mit besonderer Berücksichtigung des Früheren Oesterreich-Ungarns* (Vienna, Verlag für Vaterland, 1920) has reached the third volume.

The War Department has published *The War with Germany: a Statistical Summary*, by Col. Leonard Ayres, chief of the Statistical Branch of the General Staff (pp. 150), embracing statistical material of a wide variety, with many diagrams.

Freiherr von Freytag-Loringhoven is the author of *Generalfeldmarschall Graf von Schlieffen: sein Leben und die Verwertung seines Geistigen Erbes im Weltkriege* (Leipzig, Schraepler, 1921). W. Foerster has published the second part of his *Graf Schlieffen und der Weltkrieg* (Berlin, Mittler, 1921).

Les Origines et les Responsabilités de la Grande Guerre (Paris, Hachette) was prepared by E. Bourgeois and G. Pagès for a commission of the French senate on the facts of the war. It is very carefully done.

Volume VI. of General Palat's *La Grande Guerre sur le Front Occidental* (Paris, Chapelot, 1920, pp. 496) gives a detailed study of the operations between the 5th and the 13th of September, 1914. Commandant H. Carré writes *La Véritable Histoire des Taxis de la Marne, 6, 7, et 8 Septembre 1914* (Paris, Chapelot, pp. 110). A German study is *Deutsche Heerführung im Marnefeldzug 1914*, by Baumgarten-Crusius.

Biographies of the more important French generals are appearing steadily. *Le Maréchal Galliéni* (Paris, Fasquelle, 1921), by P. B. Gheusi, is based largely upon unpublished documents and is written by one who was close to the general. It attempts to establish with exactitude the rôle of Galliéni in September, 1914, in the first hours of the battle of the Marne. Gabriel Hanotaux and Lieutenant-Colonel Fabry have published a biography of *Joffre* (Paris, Crès, pp. 122). Commandant Grasset has written *Franchet d'Esperey* (Crès, pp. 140), and H. Bordeaux adds *Fayolle* (*ibid.*).

Les Transports Automobiles sur le Front Français (Paris, Plon, 1920, pp. iv, 346), by C. Doumenc, traces the development from August, 1914, when there were only 6000 vehicles, to November, 1918, when there were 92,000. The author was assistant chief of this branch of the service from 1914 to 1917, and chief 1917-1919.

A detailed story of the bombardment of Paris by airships and long-range guns is told by M. Thiéry in *Paris Bombardé* (Paris, Bocard).

The Royal Colonial Institute has planned a series of five volumes on *The Empire at War*, of which the first volume was published by the Oxford University Press early in November. The general editor is Sir Charles Lucas, who has written the first volume, which traces the growth of imperial co-operation in war time previously to the late war. The four remaining volumes, written by many collaborators, will record the effort made in the war by every unit of the empire beyond seas, and the effects of the war upon each such portion of the empire.

Forty-five narratives, by participants of all sorts—commanders, navigating officers, gunnery officers, medical officers, sailors, survivors of sunk ships—are grouped in an intelligent order in *The Fighting at Jutland*, edited by two naval officers, H. W. Fawcett and G. W. W. Hooper (Macmillan), which presents in a most interesting manner the human side of a great naval combat, without pretending to deal with the larger matters of strategy or tactics.

Captain A. F. B. Carpenter, R. N., who, under Vice-Admiral Sir Roger Keyes, had the leading part in the English attack on Zeebrugge, furnishes a vivid and authoritative account of that gallant feat of arms in *The Blocking of Zeebrugge* (London, Herbert Jenkins).

A dramatic episode of the last days of the war is told, with detail, in a defensive spirit, in *Scapa Flow: der Grab der Deutschen Flotte* (Leipzig), by Admiral von Reuter, who was in command of the ships and assumes the whole responsibility for their sinking.

Among the numerous publications by people in diplomatic posts is H. de Villeneuve-Trans's *A l'Ambassade de Washington: les Heures Décisives de l'Intervention Américaine* (Paris, Bossard, 1921, pp. 287). The author was an attaché of the French embassy in Washington from 1917 to 1919, and studies the relation of President Wilson with the

Senate. It is sharply critical of the President and attempts to explain his loss of control over the situation.

A volume complementary to that of von Lettow-Vorbeck on the war in German East Africa, written from the civilian side, but with less liberality of mind than that of the military commander, is *Deutsch Ost-Afrika* (Leipzig, Quelle und Mayer, pp. 400), by Dr. Heinrich Schnee, who was governor of the colony during the war. A valuable book surveying the whole episode from the British point of view is *The East African Force* (London, Witherby) by Brig.-Gen. C. P. Fendall, who throughout the whole period was attached to the administrative staff of that force.

Recent discussions of the negotiations for peace and the problems growing out of them include Mermeix's *Les Négociations Secrètes et les Quatre Armistices* (Paris Ollendorff, 1921, pp. 355), Meurer's *Die Grundlagen des Versailler Friedens und des Völkerbundes* (Würzburg, Kabitzsch und Mönning, 1921), and *Le Traité de Versailles devant le Droit*, I. *La Commission Interalliée des Réparations et les Dommages de Guerre* (Paris, Berger-Levrault, pp. xii, 124) by M. Orgia and A.-G. Martini. *Le Droit des Gens et les Rapports des Grandes Puissances avec les Autres États, avant le Pacte de la Société des Nations* (Paris, Plon, 1921, pp. iv, 544) is by C. Dupuis, professor in the Ecole des Sciences Politiques. The first volume of an *Histoire des Violations du Traité de Paix* (Paris, Crès, 1921, pp. 384) by Dr. Lucien-Graux covers the period from June 28, 1919, to Sept. 24, 1920. J. Bardoux has written *De Paris à Spa: la Bataille Diplomatique pour la Paix Française, Février 1919-Octobre 1920* (Paris, Alcan, 1921, pp. viii, 396).

M. Travers has published a second volume of his important work *Le Droit Pénal International et sa Mise en Oeuvre en Temps de Paix et en Temps de Guerre* (Paris, Sirey, 1921). He discusses the legal questions arising during the war and those connected with the Sèvres treaty, particularly extraterritoriality. A. Mérignhac, professor of international law in the University of Toulouse, and Dr. E. Lemonon have published a two-volume study of *Le Droit des Gens et la Guerre de 1914-1918* (Paris, Sirey, 1921, pp. ii, 661, 680).

Messrs. Bale, Sons, and Danielsson have published, under the title *Diplomacy and the War*, an English translation of the recollections of Count Julius Andrassy, formerly Hungarian minister of foreign affairs.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

A series of five volumes which teachers of English history, particularly in high schools, should welcome and use, is that of *Readings in English Social History from Contemporary Literature*, selected from a wide range of sources (which are sufficiently described) by Mr. R. B. Morgan, inspector of schools in the Croydon district, and published

by the Cambridge University Press. The work of selection is well done, the volumes are small and inexpensive, and the three thus far issued (to 1603) are very interesting, illustrating manifold aspects of the social life of England.

Allyn and Bacon have brought out a revised and enlarged edition of Professor Charles M. Andrews's *History of England*.

The Cambridge University Press will soon publish vols. V., VI., and VII. of their new edition of the *Collected Historical Works of Sir Francis Palgrave*. The fifth volume will contain *The History of the Anglo-Saxons*, while the sixth and seventh will be devoted to *The Rise and Progress of the English Commonwealth*.

Two volumes of great value in the same special division of English economic history are Mr. E. Lipson's *History of the Woollen and Worsted Industries* (London, A. and C. Black), and Mr. Herbert Heaton's *The Yorkshire Woollen and Worsted Industries*, which is volume X. of the *Oxford Historical and Literary Studies* (Clarendon Press).

In *The Year Books* (Cambridge University Press) Mr. W. C. Bolland prints three lectures giving a general account of the manuscripts and editions of these books, and of their origin and purpose, and a general introduction to their study.

The Dugdale Society has begun the publication of *Minutes and Accounts of the Corporation of Stratford-upon-Avon and other Records, 1553-1620*, by the issue of volume I., running from 1553 to 1566, and supplied with introduction and notes by Mr. Edgar I. Flipp (Oxford, printed for the Dugdale Society by Frederick Hall).

Mr. Frederick Chamberlin, in *The Private Character of Queen Elizabeth* (London, John Lane, pp. xxi, 334), enters elaborately, and with the aid of first-rate medical authorities, into the physical history of Queen Elizabeth, and on physical grounds, with due consideration of other evidences, acquits her of the scandalous imputations which have been frequent.

Students not only of Shakespeare but of early Virginian history will be interested in *The Life of Henry, Third Earl of Southampton, Shakespeare's Patron*, by Mrs. Charlotte C. Stopes, which is soon to be published by the Cambridge University Press.

Comtesse de Longworth-Chambrun has published a brilliant study of *Giovanni Florio* (Paris, Payot, 1921), the Italian lexicographer and translator, *temp.* Eliz.

An entertaining and extraordinary story, of events and developments that lie at the basis of much of the real-estate holding of present-day London, is told by Mr. Charles T. Gatty in *Mary Davies and the Manor of Ebury* (London, Cassell, two volumes).

Marlborough and the Rise of the British Army, by C. T. Atkinson, of Exeter College, Oxford, has just been published by Messrs. Putnam.

The Influence of George III. on the Development of the Constitution, by A. Mervyn Davies (Oxford University Press), is the Stanhope Historical Prize Essay for 1921.

In Whig Society, 1775-1818, by Mabell Countess of Airlie (London, Hodder and Stoughton), is compiled from hitherto unpublished correspondence of Lord Melbourne's mother, the first Viscountess Melbourne, and of his sister Lady Cowper, afterward the wife of Lord Palmerston—two exceptionally brilliant women. Parts of the book relate to Byron.

The Life of the First Marquess of Ripon, by Lucien Wolf, based on family and official documents, has lately been published by the house of Murray. Lord Ripon's connection with the Treaty of Washington will be remembered. The same firm has also lately published a volume on Sir Henry Elliot, ambassador at Naples during the eventful years 1860-1861.

Messrs. Cassell of London have issued the authorized life of James Keir Hardie, by his associate William Stewart.

From Private to Field-Marshal (London, Constable), by Field-Marshal Sir William Robertson, besides being the record of an unexampled career in the British army, casts light of considerable importance on the relations between the author, as chief of staff, and the prime minister, and on the genesis of the united command of the Allied armies.

An important contribution to the medieval history of London is *The Records of the Augustinian Priory of St. Bartholomew, West Smithfield, and of the Church and Parish of St. Bartholomew the Great in the City of London* (Humphrey Milford), from original documents, with illustrations, plans, and genealogical tables, by E. A. Webb, in two volumes.

Rev. A. H. Johnson now completes his *History of the Worshipful Company of the Drapers of London* by the publication of volumes III., IV., and V. (Oxford University Press).

In the *Scottish Historical Review* for October the chief article, and one of much value, having also an aspect toward the history of emigration to America, is one by Miss Margaret I. Adam, on the Eighteenth-Century Highland Landlords and the Poverty Problem; there is also an interesting article on the Western Highlands in the Eighteenth Century by Canon Roderick C. MacLeod.

Messrs. MacLehose and Jackson of Glasgow have lately brought out the first volume of an important *History of Glasgow from the Earliest Times to the Present Day*, by Sir John Lindsay, town clerk, and the late Dr. Robert Renwick, town clerk depute.

Messrs. Longmans published in October *A Short History of the Irish People*, by Miss Mary Hayden, professor of Irish history in the National University of Ireland, written in collaboration with C. A. Moonan.

Dr. R. A. S. Macalister, professor of Celtic archaeology in University College, Dublin, has a new work in the press entitled *Ireland in Pre-Celtic Times*, to be published in Dublin by Messrs. Maunsel and Roberts, and to be followed by a companion volume on *Ireland in Celtic Times*. The same firm announces also a *History of Medieval Ireland, 1119-1500 A. D.*, by Edmund Curtis, professor of history in Trinity College, Dublin.

Rev. Charles Plummer, whose edition of *Latin Lives of Irish Saints* was issued in two volumes by the Oxford University Press in 1910, has two companion volumes in preparation with the same publishers, containing an edition of some of the Irish lives of the same saints, hitherto unpublished, but now edited with his well-known learning and care. *The Latin and Irish Lives of Ciaran* (pp. 190), edited in English translation with full annotation by Professor R. A. Stewart Macalister for the S. P. C. K. series of *Translations of Christian Literature*, presents three Latin lives and one Irish life of the saint who founded the monastery and schools of Clonmacnois.

Alumni Dublinenses, a register of the students, graduates, professors, fellows, and provosts of Trinity College, Dublin, 1593-1846 (London, Williams and Norgate), edited by the late George D. Burtchaell, K.C., and Thomas U. Sadleir, gives details respecting each man similar to those in Foster's *Alumni Oxonienses*; not a few names are those of Americans, or are connected with American history.

An Historical Atlas of South Africa, by Eric A. Walker, containing twenty-six maps with explanatory letterpress, is published by the Oxford University Press.

In that series of the *Historical Records of Australia* (Library Committee of the Commonwealth Parliament) which consists of despatches and papers relating to the settlement of the states other than New South Wales (series III.) a second volume has been issued, covering the history of Tasmania from July, 1812, to the end of 1819.

The latest issue in the series of *Helps for Students of History* (S. P. C. K., Macmillan) is *The Colonial Entry-Books*, by C. S. S. Higham, of the University of Manchester.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: R. E. N. Wheeler and P. G. Laver, *Roman Colchester* (*Journal of Roman Studies*, IX. 2); M. Treiter, *Die Urkundendatierung in Angelsächsischer Zeit nebst Überblick über die Datierung in der Anglo-Normannischen Periode* (*Archiv für Urkundenforschung*, VII. 2-3); R. N. Sauvage, *La Tapisserie de la Reine Mathilde à Bayeux* (*Bibliothèque de l'École des Chartes*,

LXXXII. 1-3); Felix Liebermann, *New Light on Medieval England* (Quarterly Review, October); M. H. Mills, "*Adventus Vicecomitum*", 1258-1272 (English Historical Review, October); J. E. Neale, *Parliament and the Succession Question in 1562/3 and 1566* (*ibid.*, October); C. E. Fayle, *The Ship-Money Fleets* (Edinburgh Review, October); H. P. K. Skipton, *Little Gidding and the Non-Jurors* (Church Quarterly Review, October); G. N. Clark, *Trading with the Enemy and the Corunna Packets, 1689-1697* (English Historical Review, October); J. A. R. Marriott, *The Party System and Parliamentary Government* (Edinburgh Review, October); Algernon Cecil, *Cardinal Manning* (Quarterly Review, October); Charlotte Mendelsohn, *Wandlungen des Liberalen England durch die Kriegswirtschaft* (Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik, XVIII.); L. Paul-Dubois, *Le Drame Irlandais*, I. *Les Origines, 1914-1918*; II. *Le Sinn Féin, 1918-1921* (Revue des Deux Mondes, September 15, October 1).

FRANCE

General review: H. Hauser, *Histoire de France; Époque Moderne, jusqu'en 1660* (Revue Historique, May).

The American Anthropological Association and the Archaeological Institute of America have joined in establishing an American School of Prehistoric Studies in France. Dr. Henri Martin, former president of the Société Préhistorique de France, has given to the new school the opportunity of making extensive excavations at a promising site in the department of the Charente.

The Oxford University Press has published this autumn the first volume (1483-1493) of a *History of France from the Death of Louis XI.*, by John S. C. Bridge.

R. de Boysson's *L'Invasion Calviniste en Bas-Limousin, Périgord, et Haut-Quercy* (Paris, Picard, 1920, pp. 458) is really an account of the wars of religion from a Catholic point of view, frankly hostile to Protestantism.

E. Berger has published the second volume of the late Léopold Delisle's *Recueil des Actes de Henri II.* (Paris, Klincksieck, pp. vi, 465).

Oeuvres du Cardinal de Retz: Supplément à la Correspondance (Paris, Hachette, 1920, pp. xii, 328), by C. Cochin, is a posthumous publication of the Retz documents which he found in the archives of the Vatican, of the Medici, and of the Este, all hitherto unavailable. It is enriched with good notes and several appendixes and forms a monument to patience and scholarship.

After an interval of four years two more volumes, XI. and XII., of the French Academy's *Correspondance de Bossuet* (Paris, Hachette, 1920, pp. 510, 512) have appeared. The editors are C. Urbain and E.

Levesque. They cover the period from December, 1698, to December, 1700, and include 276 letters, many of which were not available before.

A double number, nos. 1 and 2 of vol. VI., of the *Smith College Studies in History* (pp. 184), is devoted to a monograph in French on *Le Dernier Séjour de J.-J. Rousseau à Paris, 1770-1778*, by Elizabeth A. Foster.

Abbé E. Lavaquery has published *Le Cardinal de Boisgelin, 1732-1804* (Paris, Plon, 1921, 2 vols., pp. 410 and 412), an erudite biography of the ambitious archbishop of Aix, whose lack of character it tends to excuse rather too much. It throws much light on the history of society in the eighteenth century.

Messrs. Heinemann have lately published *The Life of Danton* by Louis Madelin, translated into English by Lady Mary Loyd.

Abbé M. Giraud has prepared an *Essai sur l'Histoire Religieuse de la Sarthe, de 1789 à l'an IV*. (Paris, Jouve, 1920, pp. 691), with impartiality and moderation of statement touching a period which easily lends itself to a different treatment. *Le Régime de la Liberté de Cultes dans le Département du Calvados pendant la Première Séparation, 1795 à 1802* (Paris, Alcan, 1921, pp. 290), by R. Patry, likewise shows conscientious use of all available material.

Bonaparte au Siècle de Toulon (Toulon, Mouton et Combe, 1921) by Commandant Nel (J. Norel) is a critical study of the terrain, an investigation of the manner in which Bonaparte chanced to be there, and a capable narrative of the military events. A. Chuquet's *Le Départ de l'Île d'Elbe* (Paris, Leroux, 1921, pp. 210) is a fresh investigation of the events preceding the return and of the motives which prompted it. Other books on Napoleon worthy of notice are *Napoléon d'après le Mémorial de Sainte-Hélène* (Paris, Delagrave, 1921, pp. viii, 300) by Captain M. Gagneur, and Lacour-Gayet's *Bonaparte, Membre de l'Institut* (Paris, Gauthier-Villars, 1921, pp. ii, 94).

Gambetta and the Foundation of the Third Republic, by H. Stannard (London, Methuen), gives the first detailed account in English of Gambetta's creation of a French national army after Sedan.

The years since the separation of church and state, and the adaptation of the two institutions to the new relationship, are dealt with by P. Bureau in *Quinze Années de Séparation* (Paris, Bloud et Gay, 1921).

The third volume of *Les Bouches-du-Rhône, Encyclopédie Départementale* (Marseilles, 1921, pp. 868), edited by P. Masson, deals with *Les Temps Modernes, 1482-1789*. Twenty chapters out of twenty-eight are by Raoul Busquet, archivist of the department, and are devoted to a history of the institutions of Provence. It is not only the largest but the most original contribution, and comprises the fullest and most trustworthy account that has appeared. Busquet's chapters have been pub-

lished separately under the title *Histoire des Institutions de la Provence de 1482 à 1790* (Marseille, Barlatier, 1920, pp. 365).

The history of the oldest organization of its character is to be found in J. Fournier's *La Chambre de Commerce de Marseille et ses Représentants Permanents à Paris, 1599-1875* (Marseille, Barlatier, 1920, pp. 334). It is important for the history of French commerce as well as for its local interests. Another book of somewhat similar interest is *Souvenirs de Marseille et des Échelles du Levant au XVIII^e Siècle; Deux Consuls Marseillais en Levant: un Courtier de Commerce et un Notaire Marseillais sous la Révolution* (Marseille, Barlatier, 1921, pp. 111) by L. Bergasse.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: L. Levillain, *Études sur l'Abbaye de Saint-Denis à l'Époque Mérovingienne* (Bibliothèque de l'École des Chartes, LXXXII. 1-3); K. Federn, *Das Vermögen und die Geschäfte des Kardinals Mazarin* (Preussische Jahrbücher, August); L. Dubreuil, *L'Élection de Buzot à la Convention* (Annales Révolutionnaires, September); A. Mathiez, *Les Enragés contre la Constitution de 1793* (*ibid.*, July); *id.*, *Les Enragés et les Troubles du Savon*, Juin 1793 (*ibid.*, September); L. Dumont-Wilden, *Napoléon et le Prince de Ligne* (Revue Critique, June); Saint-Denis dit Ali, *Souvenirs du Second Mameluck de l'Empereur: III. Waterloo, vers Sainte-Hélène; IV. La Vie à Sainte-Hélène; V. Les Derniers Jours, les Funérailles* (Revue des Deux Mondes, August 1, September 1, October 1); A. Augustin-Thierry, *Augustin Thierry d'après sa Correspondance, I. La Jeunesse* (*ibid.*, October 15); V. Giraud, *Nos Grands Chefs, I, II. Le Général Castelnau* (*ibid.*, August 1, 15).

ITALY, SPAIN, AND PORTUGAL

An attempt to trace the influence of physical factors in historical development is made by A. von Hoffmann in *Das Land Italien und seine Geschichte: eine Historisch-Topographische Darstellung* (Stuttgart, Deutsche Verlagsanstalt, 1921, pp. 458).

A. de Bouard has written *Le Régime Politique et les Institutions de Rome au Moyen Age, 1252-1347* (Paris, Boccard, 1920, pp. xxx, 362).

M. Blanchard, *Bibliographie Critique de l'Histoire des Routes des Alpes Occidentales sous l'État de Piémont-Savoie, XVII^e-XVIII^e Siècles, et à l'Époque Napoléonienne, 1796-1815* (Grenoble, Allier, 1920, pp. 120), is a valuable treatise on the sources for the study of public travel over the Alps.

In the *Colección de Documentos para el Estudio de la Historia de Aragón*, edited by E. Ibarra, D. Sangorrín has published volume XII., *El Libro de Cadena del Concejo de Jaca* (Zaragoza, 1920, pp. 392). The editing is capable and the transcription faithful. The result is a piece of work valuable for the period from the tenth to the fourteenth century.

L. Pfandl has published in book form *Itinerarium Hispanicum Hieronymi Monetarii, 1494-1495* (Paris, Paillart, 1920, pp. 180), which first appeared in the *Revue Hispanique*.

The most recent Portuguese historical works of importance are: *A Rainha D. Leonor, 1458-1525* (Lisbon, Portugalia Editoria, 1921, pp. 400), by the Conde de Sabugosa, a somewhat rhetorical biography of the queen (and cousin) of King John III.; *O General Visconde de Leiria: Retalhos de Historia Contemporanea* (Lisbon, Ferin, 1920, pp. 719), the life of one who (b. 1794, d. 1873) fought in the Peninsular War against Napoleon and had an important part, on the Constitutionalist side, in the internal wars and politics of the ensuing period, written by Sr. Alexandre Cabral, husband of his granddaughter; and *D. Pedro V. e o seu Reinado, 1853-1861* (Coimbra, Imprensa da Universidade, 1921, two vols., pp. 399, 463), by Sr. Júlio de Vilhena, of the Academy.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: Sir Denison Ross, *Portuguese Relations with India and Arabia, 1507-1517* (Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society, 1921, part IV.).

GERMANY, AUSTRIA, AND SWITZERLAND

An attempt to show the relation of the course of German history to geographical conditions is made by A. von Hofmann in *Das Deutsche Land und die Deutsche Geschichte* (Stuttgart, Deutsche Verlagsanstalt, 1920, pp. 603).

A very competent survey of the whole history of autobiography in Germany is presented in *Die Deutsche Selbstbiographie*, by Dr. Theodor Klaiber (Stuttgart, Metzler).

A third edition of R. Munch's masterly treatment of *Deutsche Stammeskunde* (Berlin, Vereinigung Wissenschaftlicher Verleger, 1920, pp. 1, 443) has appeared. The second edition was published sixteen years ago. There is new discussion of questions relating to Germanic origins.

Two accounts of German literature in the Middle Age are *Geschichte der Deutschen Literatur bis zur Mitte des XI. Jahrhunderts* (Berlin, Vereinigung Wissenschaftlicher Verleger, 1920, pp. ix, 261) by W. Unwerth and T. Siebs, and *Geschichte der Deutschen Literatur, I. Vom 9. Jahrhundert bis zu den Staufern* (Berlin, Ebering, 1920, pp. vii, 512) by S. Aschner.

The third volume of Berger's *Martin Luther in Kulturgeschichtlicher Darstellung* (Berlin, Hofmann, 1921) covers the years 1532 to 1546. Hartmann Grisar and F. Heege have published *Luthers Kampfbilder, I. Passional Christi und Antichristi; Eröffnung des Bilderkampfes, 1521* (Freiburg, Herder, 1921, pp. xii, 68). Another book on Luther is Jordan's *Luther und der Bann in seinen und seiner Zeitgenossen Aussagen* (Leipzig, Breitkopf und Härtel, 1920). Other phases

of the Reformation are studied by L. Lehmann in *Bilder aus der Reformationsgeschichte der Mark Brandenburg* (Berlin, Vaterländische Verlags- und Kunstanstalt, 1921); by R. Bottachiari in *Da Worms a Weimar: Contributo alla Storia dello Spirito et della Civiltà Germanica* (Bologna, Oberosler, 1920); and by K. Bauer in *Die Beziehungen Calvins zu Frankfurt am Main* (Leipzig, Heinsius, 1921).

A recent study in German constitutional history is P. Haake's *Deutsche Verfassungsgeschichte vom Anfange des 19. Jahrhunderts bis zur Gegenwart* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1921).

The first volume of J. B. Kissling's *Geschichte der Deutschen Katholikentage*, prepared under the auspices of the executive committee of the German Catholic General Assembly (Münster, Aschendorff, 1920, pp. xvi, 506), brings the account as far as 1849. It is important for the historical background and the origins of the Centre party.

The Kulturkampf and the war scare of 1875 are dealt with in *Vom Bismarck der 70er Jahre* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1920) by A. Wahl.

Under the direction of his widow a collection of the minor writings of Gustav von Schmoller, the noted economist and parliamentarian, has been published under the title *Zwanzig Jahre Deutscher Politik, 1897-1917* (Munich, Duncker und Humblot, 1921, pp. vi, 206). The articles are not intimately associated in subject-matter or in time. Some of the more significant of them, from the historical point of view, are on the Economic Future of Germany and her Fleet, 1899; Common Interests of Germany and Austria, 1909; Prussian Election Reforms, 1910; Social Democrats in the Reichstag, 1912; the Patriotic Attitude of the Social Democrats at the beginning of the War, and a *Résumé* of the Development of the Party in Germany. A particularly interesting paper (1913) has to do with the danger of war. It sets forth the development of international tension as a result of the democratization of constitutions and the influence of capital, and concludes that some questions having to do with the life of a nation are too large to be settled in any manner other than by war.

As is customary after a period of sharp crisis there is a flood of memoirs appearing in Germany. An important publication is the third volume of H. von Eckardstein's memoirs under the title *Die Isolierung Deutschlands* (Leipzig, List, 1921). A. Winnig has published *Am Ausgang der Deutschen Ostpolitik: Persönliche Erlebnisse und Erinnerungen* (Berlin, Staats-Politischer Verlag, 1921, pp. 125). The second edition of *Die Alte Generation, nach Familienbriefen und eigenen Erinnerungen* (Braunschweig, Maus, 1920, pp. 286), by Bertha von Kröcher, not only deals with the old Mark family of Kröcher and a branch of the Gerlach family, but shows how the circles once Christian-Conservative became Christian-Socialist in politics.

A phase of recent German revolution is dealt with by Maercker in *Vom Kaiserheer zur Reichswehr: ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der Deutschen Revolution* (Leipzig, Koehler, 1921).

Various phases of the history of socialism are set forth in G. Mayer's *Friedrich Engels: eine Biographie*, the first volume of which, *Friedrich Engels in seiner Frühzeit, 1820-1851* (Berlin, Springer, 1920, pp. xiv, 317), is warmly praised by Kautsky; Oswald Spengler's *Preussentum und Sozialismus* (Munich, Beck, 1920, pp. 99); and Dörzbacher's *Die Deutsche Sozialdemokratie und die Nationale Machtpolitik bis 1914* (Gotha, Perthes, 1920).

With the collaboration of a number of archivists C. Schmidt has published *Les Sources de l'Histoire des Territoires Rhénans de 1792 à 1914 dans les Archives Rhénanes et à Paris* (Paris, Rieder, 1921, pp. 332). It is a detailed account of the materials in the archives at Paris, Trier, Coblenz, Darmstadt, Mainz, Wiesbaden, Dusseldorf, and Speyer. In a general introduction the editor gives an historical résumé of the administration of the area under occupation.

The fifth volume of the *Beiträge zur Geschichte der Stadt Mainz*, subsidized by the city, is *Die Stadt Mainz unter Kurfürstlicher Verwaltung, 1462-1792* (Mainz, Wilckens, 1920, pp. x, 252) by H. Schrohe, a remarkably well-executed piece of research.

W. E. Oefterings has written *Der Umsturz 1918 in Baden* (Constance, Reuss und Itta, 1920, pp. 304), which recounts the events of the revolution from early in November, 1918, to January, 1919. Documents on the revolution of 1848-1849 in Baden are published by F. Lautenschlager in *Volksstaat und Einherrschaft* (Constance, Reuss und Itta, 1920, pp. 507). A new *Badische Geschichte* (Berlin, Vereinigung Wissenschaftlicher Verleger, 1921) has been prepared by Krieger.

On May 16, 1920, the Swiss electorate, by a vote of 416,870 against 323,719, voted to ratify the federal decree which provided for the entrance of Switzerland into the League of Nations. Since one of the chief arguments of the opposition was that such adhesion was inconsistent with the traditional neutrality of Switzerland, Professor Charles Borgeaud, of Geneva, published an historical pamphlet to sustain the contrary opinion. A second edition of this, *La Neutralité Suisse au Centre de la Société des Nations: Notice Historique* (Geneva, Atar, pp. 107), expounding the history of Swiss neutrality, has now been published.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: F. Rörig, *Die Hanse, ihre Europäische und Nationale Bedeutung* (Deutsche Rundschau, September); G. B. Volz, *Die Auswärtige Politik Friedrichs des Grossen* (*ibid.*, September); S. Kähler, *Das Preussisch-Deutsche Problem seit der Reichsgründung* (Preussische Jahrbücher, July); P. Lenel, *Beiträge zur Biographie des Preussischen Staatsrats von Rehdiger* (Historische Zeitschrift, CXXIV. 2).

NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM

Volume XLI. of the *Bijdragen en Mededeelingen* of the Utrecht Historical Society is mostly occupied with material from the archives of Amsterdam and of Haarlem relating to the trials and executions of the Dutch Anabaptists, from 1533 to 1539.

The subtitle of M. des Ombiaux's *La Politique Belge depuis l'Armistice: la Grande Peur de la Victoire* (Paris, Bossard, 1921, pp. 200) indicates the thesis of the book, *viz.*, that King Albert feared a revolution that might overthrow his throne. The author details the political moves that were, in his judgment, inspired by that fear.

NORTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE

A study of the origin and significance of the famous *Lex Regia* of Frederick III. is published by K. Fabricius, *Kongeloven, dens Tilblivelse og Plads i Samtidens Natur- og Arveretlige Udvikling* (Copenhagen, Hagerup, 1920, pp. xvi, 407).

A translation into French of S. Askenazy's *Le Prince Joseph Poniatowski, Maréchal de France, 1763-1813* (Paris, Plon, 1921, pp. 346), has appeared.

S. de Chessin, who has previously published a volume on the first phases of the Russian revolution, has now prepared *L'Apocalypse Russe: la Révolution Bolchevique, 1918-1921* (Paris, Plon, 1921, pp. xxiv, 336). Another recent book on the revolution worthy of notice is *La Révolution et la Russie* (Paris, Berger-Levrault, pp. x, 316) by Nicolas Karabtchevsky.

Mr. I. V. Hessen, formerly editor of *Rech*, the organ of the Cadet Party in St. Petersburg, is producing a series of volumes whose object is to present eye-witness accounts of some of the more important incidents of the post-revolutionary period, *Archiv Russkoi Revolutzii* (Berlin, Slovo), of which two volumes, containing many interesting narratives of the sort indicated, have already been published.

Maj.-Gen. Sir Alfred Knox, K.C.B., C.M.G., who had been for more than three years military attaché of the British embassy at Petrograd before hostilities broke out in 1914, accompanied the Russian army on intimate terms from the beginning of the war until the Bolshevik *coup d'état* in 1917. The two volumes which he now publishes, *With the Russian Army, 1914-1917* (London, Hutchinson, pp. 750), are of the greatest interest and value.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: A. Stern, *L'Insurrection Polonaise de 1863 et l'Impératrice Eugénie* (*Revue Historique*, May); Peter Struve, *The Russian Communistic Experiment* (*Edinburgh Review*, October); S. Zagorsky, *L'Évolution Actuelle du Bolchevisme* (*Revue d'Économie Politique*, May).

SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE

Charles Richet in *Les Tchéco-Slovaques* (Paris, Perrin) gives an account of the renaissance of Bohemia from the sixteenth to the twentieth century, and discusses the difficulties in organizing the new state.

Milanko Vesnitch, who represented Serbia at Paris from 1904 to 1921, published, just before his death, *La Serbie à travers la Guerre* (Paris, Bossard, pp. xii, 162), an able statement of Serbia's case. *Le Royaume des Serbes, Croates et Slovènes* (Paris, Bossard, 1921, pp. 316) is a new book by A. Mousset, who occupied a position where he could observe and judge events without losing his freedom to comment.

P. Loti in *Suprêmes Visions d'Orient: Fragments de Journal Intime* (Paris, Calmann-Lévy, 1921) tells with incomparable charm his impressions of Turkey in 1910 and 1913.

A recent book on modern Greek history is *Les Régimes Gouvernementaux de la Grèce de 1821 à nos Jours* (Paris, 1921) by Concelis.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: R. Lechat, *Lettres de Jean de Tagliacozzo sur le Siège de Belgrade et la Mort de S. Jean de Capistran* (Analecta Bollandiana, XXXIX. 1-2); *Posthumous Memoirs of Talaat Pasha* (Current History, November).

ASIA, MEDIEVAL AND MODERN

General review: P. Masson-Oursel, *Philosophies de l'Orient* (Revue Philosophique, September).

A serious and intelligent study of *La Résurrection Géorgienne* (Paris, Leroux, 1921, pp. xiii, 318) is published by P. Gentizon who was sent by the *Temps* to Georgia, as the state which showed the most vitality and political capacity of any in the Caucasus group. W. Woytinski in *La Démocratie Géorgienne* (Paris, Alcan, 1921, pp. vii, 304) discusses not only recent events in Georgia but its past relations with Russia, its ethnic unity, and its economic condition.

The first volume of the *Cambridge History of India*, edited by Professor E. J. Rapson (Cambridge University Press), is published at about this time. It brings the history of ancient India from the earliest times to about the middle of the first century A. D. The contributors are such scholars as Sir Halford MacKinder, the Master of Emmanuel College (Dr. Peter Giles), Dr. and Mrs. T. W. Rhys Davids, Professor E. W. Hopkins, Professor A. V. Williams Jackson, and Mr. Edwyn R. Bevan.

A new periodical, entitled *Journal of Indian History*, to be published three times yearly by the University of Allahabad and edited by Shafaat Ahmad Khan, professor of modern European history in that university, made its appearance in November. The editor himself contributes the first four articles, dealing with British India and the East Indian trade in the seventeenth century.

The Hakluyt Society has issued the second and concluding volume of Mr. M. L. Dames's valuable annotated translation of *The Book of Duarte Barbosa*, mainly concerned with the Malabar Coast during the long period of the author's residence there.

Mr. John Murray has published a volume by Vice-Admiral George A. Ballard on *The Influence of the Sea on the Political History of Japan*.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: Col. T. E. Lawrence, *Arabian Nights and Days* (World's Work, September); *id.*, *Adventures in Arabia's Deliverance* (*ibid.*, October); P. S. Reinsch, *The Rise and Fall of Yuan Shih-Kai* (Asia, December).

AFRICA, MEDIEVAL AND MODERN

Georges Hardy, director of public instruction in Morocco, who combines ripe scholarship with years of colonial experience, has published in rapid succession four volumes, *Les Éléments de l'Histoire Coloniale* (Paris, Renaissance du Livre, 1921, pp. 180); *L'Enseignement au Sénégal de 1817 à 1854* (Paris, Larose, 1921, pp. v, 148); *La Mise en Valeur du Sénégal de 1817 à 1854* (*ibid.*, pp. xxxiii, 376); *Les Grandes Étapes de l'Histoire du Maroc* (*ibid.*, pp. 136).

Mr. H. A. MacMichael, assistant civil secretary in Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, has nearly ready for publication two volumes, largely based on native records, of *A History of the Arabs in the Sudan* (Cambridge University Press).

M. Sabry in the second part of *La Révolution Égyptienne* (Paris, Vrin, 1921, pp. 277) has treated in a clear style of the relations of the British Empire with Egypt since the armistice—of the attempted revolution, the futile appeal to the Peace Conference, the Milner mission, the boycott of that mission, and subsequent events.

AMERICA

GENERAL ITEMS

The director of the Department of Historical Research in the Carnegie Institution of Washington returned from Europe in November, after having spent three months in London in the collection of material for the earlier volumes of the *Correspondence of the British Ministers in Washington*, and after brief visits to the chief Spanish archives. Miss Elizabeth Donnan, of Wellesley College, returning temporarily to the work of the department, spent the summer in the search for additional materials, among the papers of the Royal African Company in the Public Record Office, and in the British Museum, for her volumes of documents respecting the African slave-trade to English America. For the series of volumes of the *Correspondence of Andrew*

Jackson, all letters of Jackson thus far found have been copied, and about two-thirds of those letters to Jackson which are to be printed. The second volume of Dr. Burnett's *Letters of Members of the Continental Congress* has gone to the printer.

Following are some recent accessions of the Manuscripts Division of the Library of Congress: Letter-books of John Bradford, Continental agent for prizes at Boston, two volumes, 1776-1782; letter-book of Samuel Bradford, United States marshal for the district of Massachusetts, one volume, 1796-1804; typewritten copies of correspondence of Col. Nicolas Fish, one volume, 1785-1786; a collection of more than a hundred broadside acts, bills, and committee reports of Congress, 1789-1810; letters from John Marshall to his wife, 1797-1831; letters from various Presidents to the commissioners of the District of Columbia and others, one volume, 1791-1869; J. R. Murray's diary of travels in Europe, 1799, two volumes; papers of Oliver Wendell Holmes, seven volumes; papers of George A. Trenholme, 1853-1897; the George H. Stuart Collection (Christian Commission), 1861-1877, two volumes and unbound letters; and photostat copies of the following: letters from Braxton Bragg to his wife, 1861-1863 (22 pieces, from originals in the collection of W. K. Bixby), Beauregard's report on the bombardment of Fort Sumter, Apr. 16, 1861 (from the same collection), and miscellaneous papers and letters of Col. John S. Mosby, 1861-1886 (35 pieces). It is to be noted also that the original Declaration of Independence and the original Constitution of the United States have been transferred to the library from the Department of State, by presidential order.

Though this journal has an opportunity, each quarter, through the kindness of the chief of the Division of Manuscripts in the Library of Congress, to note briefly the most important of its many accessions, attention may well be called to the fuller description of those of the last year which is to be found on pp. 28-45 of the *Report* of the librarian for 1921; also, to a valuable report on the transcription of documents from French archives, by Mr. Waldo G. Leland, printed as an appendix, on pp. 177-186.

The Knights of Columbus Historical Commission offers five prizes, ranging in amount from \$3000 to \$500, for the best unpublished studies, based on research in primary sources, in the field of American history, submitted respectively by (1) professors or instructors in history or other social sciences in the colleges of the United States, (2) other specialists in history or other social sciences, (3) scholars and graduate students having access to material in Hispanic America, dealing with the international relations of the Americas, (4) school superintendents and teachers—on matters within the school curricula, and (5) undergraduate students in colleges. There is also provision for a co-operation not competitive in character, the object being the encouragement of

historical investigation. Studies submitted in competition must be sent to the commission on or before May 31, 1922. Descriptive circulars may be obtained by addressing the commission at 199 Massachusetts Avenue, Boston.

A new edition of Professor John S. Bassett's *Short History of the United States* brings the narrative down to the election of President Harding (Macmillan).

The house of Badger (Boston) has brought out *The American Dictionary of Dates*, in three volumes, compiled by Charles R. Damon.

Professor Waldo S. Pratt, of the Hartford Theological Seminary, has edited, and the Macmillan Company has published, an *American Supplement*, in one volume (pp. vi, 412), to Grove's *Dictionary of Music and Musicians*, which contains on the one hand a great mass of newly collected biographical information, and on the other hand a valuable series of chapters and essays on the history of music in America.

Volume VI., no. 3, of *Smith College Studies in History* is *Letters of Ann Gillam Storrow to Jared Sparks*, edited, with an introduction, by Frances B. Blanshard. The letters, beginning in 1820 and, with one exception (1857), ending in 1846, give interesting glimpses of the intellectual world in and about Boston. No. 4 of the *Studies* is *The Westover Journal of John A. Selden, Esqr., 1858-1862*, with an introduction and notes by Professor John S. Bassett.

In the June number of the *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society* are found some Notes on Franco-American Relations in 1778, compiled from contemporary sources by Miss Elizabeth S. Kite. The letters of Francis Patrick Kenrick to the Allen family are continued, this installment being of the years 1857-1860.

The *Journal* of the Presbyterian Historical Society for September and December contains the conclusion of Professor Frederick W. Loetscher's article on Presbyterianism in Colonial New England; it also begins the printing of the *Journal* of Rev. Lemuel Foster, who came to Illinois in 1832 as a home missionary and wrote an account of his experiences, which was continued, after his death in 1872, by his wife.

The *Transactions* of the Huguenot Society of South Carolina, no. 25, embodies the proceedings of the society in 1919 and 1920, of which the most significant feature was the celebration, Apr. 10-13, 1920 (deferred from April, 1919), of the four hundredth anniversary of the birth of Admiral Gaspard de Coligny. A number of historical addresses of value and interest were delivered in connection with the celebration, among which we note the Huguenots of New Paltz, by Hon. Ralph LeFevre, of New Paltz, N. Y., and the Family of Coligny

and the Colonial Policy of the Admiral, by Col. William Gaspard de Coligny, of Hendersonville, N. C.

ITEMS ARRANGED IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER

In commemoration of the Pilgrim Tercentenary, the University of Illinois Press has published a booklet, of 48 pages, containing an excellent address on the Place of the Pilgrims in American History, by Professor Evarts B. Greene.

In *A Day in a Colonial Home* (Boston, Marshall Jones, 1921), Della R. Prescott has given a simple sketch of a day's activities in a colonial household and added an appendix showing how a typical New England kitchen of the eighteenth century may be reconstructed in a school, library or museum.

Volume V. of Professor Edward Channing's *History of the United States* has appeared (Macmillan). The volume covers the period 1815-1848 and bears the subtitle *The Period of Transition*.

The life of *Chief Justice Roger B. Taney*, on which Dr. Bernard C. Steiner has long been engaged, is now in press (Baltimore, Williams and Wilkins Company).

The Atlantic Monthly Press announces the *Life and Letters of Henry Lee Higginson*, prepared by Dr. Bliss Perry.

Roosevelt in the Kansas City Star: War-Time Editorials by Theodore Roosevelt, edited, with an introduction, by Ralph Stout, and *Roosevelt in the Bad Lands*, by Herman Hagedorn, are among the publications of the Roosevelt Memorial Association, and from the press of the Houghton Mifflin Company. Charles Scribner's Sons have brought out *My Brother, Theodore Roosevelt*, by Mrs. Corinne Roosevelt Robinson. The Rev. Dr. Ferdinand C. Ingelhart has published his recollections of Roosevelt under the title *Theodore Roosevelt: the Man as I knew him* (New York, Burt). *Quentin Roosevelt: a Sketch, with Letters*, edited by Kermit Roosevelt, comprises letters written by Quentin Roosevelt while in the training camps and in France (Scribner).

Woodrow Wilson's Administration and Achievements: being a Compilation from the Newspaper Press of Eight Years of the World's Greatest History, compiled by F. B. Lord and J. W. Bryan, is brought out in Washington by the J. W. Bryan Press (513 Eleventh Street, N.W.).

The Life and Letters of Walter H. Page, late American ambassador to Great Britain, by Burton J. Hendrick, will be published in book form when the serial publication of Mr. Page's letters in the *World's Work* is completed.

THE UNITED STATES IN THE GREAT WAR

Aided by a bequest of the late Gen. George W. Cullum, his *Biographical Register of Officers and Graduates of the U. S. Military Academy* has been supplemented by an addition, called volume VI. and bound in two volumes. Coming to the year 1920, it gives the record of all graduates of the academy in the Great War. The editor is Col. Wirt Robinson.

The Quartermaster Corps in the Year 1917 in the World War is by Henry G. Sharpe, formerly quartermaster general, U. S. A. (New York, Century Company).

The National Catholic War Council has brought out through the Macmillan Company *American Catholics in the War*, by Michael Williams.

The Houghton Mifflin Company has brought out a *History of the American Field Service in France, "Friends of France", 1914-1917*, in three volumes, told by its members and edited by J. W. D. Seymour.

LOCAL ITEMS ARRANGED IN GEOGRAPHICAL ORDER

NEW ENGLAND

An attractive story of an out-of-the-way locality in eastern Maine has been written by Miss Minnie Atkinson, with affectionate interest, in *Hinckley Township, or Grand Lake Stream Plantation* (Newburyport, Mass., Herald Press, pp. 122, with many illustrations).

In the October number of the *Essex Institute Historical Collections* the papers of G. G. Putnam on Salem Vessels and Voyages are continued, as are also the Old Norfolk County Records, and there is a first installment of materials relating to the Essex Guard (War of 1812), compiled by Lieut.-Col. L. W. Jenkins.

The Connecticut organization called the Governor's Independent Volunteer Troop of Horse Guards, instituted in 1788, served for some years on formal occasions as escort and the like, became dormant after one generation, and in 1911 was revived as Troop B, Cavalry, of the Connecticut National Guard. *The Origin and Fortunes of Troop B*, edited by James L. Howard (Hartford, Case, Lockwood, and Brainard Co., pp. 261), recounts its history, chiefly by printing the annual historians' chronicles. The only active service seems to have been that of 1916 on the Mexican border.

MIDDLE COLONIES AND STATES

The latest publication of the state historian of New York is an *Historical Account and Inventory of the Records of Suffolk County* (eastern portion of Long Island), prepared by the county clerk.

In the April number of the *Quarterly Journal of the New York State Historical Association* are found the interesting address delivered by Dr. James Sullivan before the association in October, 1920, on Sectionalism in Writing History—Shirley and Johnson; a paper by Harry E. Barnes on the Origins of Prison Reform in New York State; and one by Mr. A. J. F. van Laer on the Schoolmaster's Lot at New Paltz.

The principal contents of the October number of the *New York Historical Society Bulletin* are an article by Charles X. Harris on Pieter Vanderlyn, Portrait Painter, and some Notes on American Artists, compiled by the late William Kelby.

The October number of the *Proceedings of the New Jersey Historical Society* contains an address by Hon. R. Wayne Parker entitled New Jersey in the Colonial Wars; a paper by J. F. Folsom on the Preakness Valley and Reminiscences of Washington's Headquarters in the Dey Mansion; Propositions of Gawen Lawrie for the Settlement of East Jersey, 1682; and a letter from Charles Thomson to his wife, August 21, 1783, relative to fixing the residence of Congress.

Two valuable contributions appear in the January number of the *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, James Wilson and James Iredell: a Parallel and a Contrast, by Hon. Hampton L. Carson, and Charles Lee: Stormy Petrel of the Revolution, by Edward Robins. The April number contains the journal of Col. John May of Boston, concerning a journey to the Ohio country in 1789. The correspondence of Thomas Rodney, contributed by Mr. Simon Gratz, is continued to 1810.

The Pennsylvania History Press, Haverford, Pennsylvania, has published *The Forks of the Delaware, 1794-1811: Chronicles of Early Travel to Easton and neighboring Parts of Pennsylvania and New Jersey*, a paper read by Professor R. W. Kelsey before the Northampton County Historical and Genealogical Society in November, 1919.

The contents of the October number of the *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine* include a paper, by Harry E. Barnes, on the Evolution of American Penology as illustrated by the Western Penitentiary of Pennsylvania; one by Frank R. Murdock on Some Aspects of Pittsburgh's Industrial Contribution to the World War; a brief sketch, by B. F. Pershing, of Edgar A. Cowan, United States senator from Pennsylvania, 1861-1867; and a short paper, by Clarence R. Thayer, on George Croghan and the Struggle for the Ohio Valley, 1748-1758. In the table of contents, in the title, and in the running headlines, the name is printed "Groghan".

SOUTHERN COLONIES AND STATES

In the September number of the *Maryland Historical Magazine* are found the second part of William B. Marye's paper on the Baltimore County "Garrison" and the Old Garrison Roads, a continuation of Edward S. Delaplaine's Life of Thomas Jefferson, and some Notes from the Early Records of Maryland, by Jane B. Cotton.

Potomac Landings is the title of a narrative and picture history, by Paul Wiltach, of the famous old manor houses on the great plantations along the Potomac in colonial times (Doubleday, Page).

In the October number of the *William and Mary College Quarterly Historical Magazine* A. J. Morrison presents a paper on the Virginia Indian Trade to 1673, which, the author states, "is to serve by way of preface to a rather close investigation of the Southern Indian Trade from 1673 to 1763". The Professional Biography of Moncure Robinson (1802-1891), a noted civil engineer, is a reprint of the biography by R. B. Osborne (1889). The *Magazine* prints, from the Dawson Manuscripts in the Library of Congress, some letters (1745-1758) of Patrick Henry, sr., Samuel Davies, James Maury, Edwin Conway, and George Trask.

Historical articles in the October number of *Tyler's Quarterly Historical and Genealogical Magazine* are: Ideals of America; Virginia, Founder of the World's Navies; and Correspondence relating to Lord Botetourt. There is also a genealogical account of the Lanier family.

The *South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine* continues in the April number the correspondence of Ralph Izard and Henry Laurens, printing a number of letters of Izard to Laurens during 1777. The *Magazine* presents some documents (1764-1765) pertaining to the Excommunication of Joseph Ash, with a note by Judge Henry A. M. Smith, and some documents (1735) relating to Landgrave Thomas Smith's Visit to Boston, contributed by Edward L. Smith.

WESTERN STATES

The June-September issue (double number) of the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* contains two articles of monographic scope. They are: *In re* that Aggressive Slavocracy, by Chauncey S. Boucher, and the Political Career of Ignatius Donnelly, by John D. Hicks. The first is a well-reasoned argument in the negative, supported by much documentary evidence; the second, the interesting story of a Don Quixote in politics. Among the articles are also found an evaluation by L. B. Shippee, of Rhodes's *History of the United States*, as well as an account of the fourteenth annual meeting of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, held at Madison, Wisconsin, in April. In the department of Notes and Documents is an item of unusual interest and

value, Trudeau's Description of the Upper Missouri. The recent discovery of this document is related by Miss Annie H. Abel, who has efficiently edited it for the *Review*.

An extra number (November) of the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* contains the Proceedings of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, 1919-1920. The historical papers which appear in this number are the following: the Timber Culture Acts, by William F. Raney; an Historical Detective Story, by Jacob P. Dunn; Elijah Clarke's Foreign Intrigues and the "Trans-Oconee Republic", by E. Merton Coulter; the Undertow of Puritan Influence, by Arthur L. Kohlmeier; the Moravian Mission Settlement in Indiana, by Arthur W. Brady; the Use, the Abuse, and the Writing of Textbooks in American History, by Wilmer C. Harris; How the War should affect the Teaching of History, by Herriot C. Palmer; the Trials of a History Teacher, by Charles Roll; Perils of River Navigation in the Sixties, by William C. Cochran; Dr. Josiah Gregg, Historian of the Old Santa Fé Trail, by William E. Connelley; the Construction of the Miami and Erie Canal, by Arthur H. Hirsch; and the Strategy of Concentration, as used by the Confederate Forces in the Mississippi Valley in the Spring of 1862, by Alfred P. James.

At a joint session of the Ohio Valley Historical Association and the Ohio History Teachers' Association held in Columbus November 11 and 12 the following historical papers were read: Céloron de Blainville and French Expansion in the Ohio Valley, by Professor G. A. Wood of Ohio State University; the Military Office in America, 1763-1775, by Professor Clarence E. Carter of Miami University; and Three Early Anti-Slavery Newspapers of the Ohio Valley, by Miss Annetta Walsh of North High School, Columbus.

The July number of the *Ohio Archaeological and Historical Quarterly* is given over entirely to papers and materials relating to John Brown. The principal paper is by C. B. Galbreath. An account of John Brown at Harper's Ferry and Charlestown is a lecture by Col. S. K. Donovan (died 1902), who went to Harper's Ferry as a newspaper correspondent immediately after the raid. There is also a reprint of the Execution of John Brown, by Murat Halstead.

The July-September number of the *Quarterly Publication of the Historical and Philosophical Society of Ohio* contains the fourth installment of the Gano Papers. These are of the year 1813 and include correspondence of General John S. Gano with Governor Return J. Meigs, Brig.-Gens. Edmund Munger and John Wingate, and Col. Henry Brush.

The June number of the *Indiana Magazine of History* contains the concluding installment of John E. Inglehart's monograph on Methodism in Southwestern Indiana; a discussion, by Logan Esarey, of the Ap-

proach to History; and the first part of a paper, by Charles H. Money, on the Fugitive Slave Law in Indiana. This paper is concluded in the September number, which also contains an account of New Albany and the Scribner Family, by Mary Scribner Davis Collins; and a sketch of Judge M. C. Eggleston, by Blanche G. Garber.

The *Centennial Memorial Volume* published by the Indiana University upon occasion of the commemoration which occurred in July, 1920, contains as part I. a history of the university, composed of six addresses delivered in 1889-1894 by the late Judge David D. Banta.

As a part of the seventy-fifth anniversary of Earlham College, a careful history of the institution is being prepared for publication by Professor Harlow Lindley.

The contents of the April (1920) number of the *Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society* include: Some Pastors and Pastorates during the Century of Presbyterianism in Illinois, by Rev. James G. K. McClure; Old Time Campaigning and the Story of a Lincoln Campaign Song, by William H. Smith; and Pike County Settled 1820, by Jesse M. Thompson. The more important articles in the January number are: the address delivered by Lord Charnwood at the unveiling of the statue of Abraham Lincoln on the state house grounds, Oct. 6, 1918; In Meade's Camp: a Diary of the Civil War (February and March, 1864), by Robert M. Hatfield; the Story of the Baptist Church of Waterman, Illinois, by George E. Congdon; and the Spirit of '76 from the Green Mountains, by Gaius Paddock.

The Library of the University of Illinois has recently acquired the library of the Count Antonio Cavagna Sangiuliana di Gualdana (of La Gelada, Italy). The library is estimated to contain about 40,000 volumes, in addition to large collections of manuscripts, maps, and prints. It is especially rich in material for the study of Italian history, literature, and art.

In the September number of the *Register of the Kentucky State Historical Society* William E. Railey's articles on Woodford County are concluded. Col. M. C. Taylor's Diary of the López expedition to Cuba (1850) is contributed by A. C. Quisenberry.

The *Michigan History Magazine* covers the year 1921 with two double numbers, January-April and July-October. Among the contents of the first are: New England Men in Michigan History, by William Stocking; Recollections of Zachariah Chandler, by O. E. McCutcheon; a Sketch of some Institutional Beginnings in Michigan, by W. O. Hedrick; and an account of Michigan War Legislation, 1919, by Charles Landrum. In the July-October issue are: A Daring Canadian Abolitionist (Alexander M. Ross), by Fred Landon; a Forgotten City (Port Sheldon), by Ralph C. Meima; and Overland to Michigan in 1846, by Miss Sue I. Silliman.

In 1918 the State Historical Society of Wisconsin published *The Movement for Statehood*, the first of four volumes designated the Constitutional Series. The second and third volumes of the series, *The Convention of 1846*, and *The Struggle over Ratification, 1846-1847*, have now been published, and the fourth, which will cover the debates in the second constitutional convention (1847 and 1848), together with the constitution as finally adopted, is ready for the press. The volumes are edited by Dr. M. M. Quaife. The *Proceedings* of the society for 1920, just issued, contains two historical papers. The one bears the title the Rump Council, and embraces the proceedings of the first legislative assembly held on the soil of Wisconsin Territory (at Green Bay, January, 1836). It is edited by Dr. Joseph Schafer. The other is a monograph by Dr. Schafer on Wisconsin's Farm Loan Law, 1849-1863. At the annual meeting of the society, October 20, Miss Louise P. Kellogg delivered the address, which was in memory of the character and services of Dr. Lyman C. Draper.

The September number of the *Wisconsin Magazine of History* contains the story of How Wisconsin Women won the Ballot, by Theodora W. Youmans; a sketch, by W. W. Bartlett, of Jean Brunet, Chippewa Valley Pioneer; and an account, by Dr. M. M. Quaife, of Wisconsin's First Literary Magazine. The papers by W. A. Titus on Historic Spots in Wisconsin are continued, as are also the letters of Chauncey H. Cooke, "the Badger Boy in Blue". There are also two items relative to the Chicago convention of 1860, the one a letter from Charles C. Sholes to James R. Doolittle, May 21, 1860, the other some Personal Recollections by Amherst W. Kellogg.

Articles in the November number of the *Minnesota History Bulletin* are: the Family Trail through American History, by Cyril A. Herrick, and the Early Norwegian Press in America, by Theodore C. Blegen. The *Twenty-First Biennial Report* of the Minnesota Historical Society appears as an extra number (October) of the *Bulletin*.

The November number of the *Palimpsest* contains an account of Old Fort Atkinson, by Bruce E. Mahan, and some newspaper excerpts relative to the beginnings of Burlington.

Following are the contents of the October number of the *South-western Historical Quarterly*: Conditions in Texas affecting the Colonization Problem, 1795-1801, by Mattie A. Hatcher; a first installment of the Correspondence of Guy M. Bryan and Rutherford B. Hayes (1843-1849); Early Irrigation in Texas, by Edwin P. Arneson; and the Journal of Lewis Birdsall Harris, 1836-1842.

Harper and Brothers have published *The Party of the Third Part: the Story of the Kansas Industrial Relations Court*, by Henry J. Allen.

The *Nebraska Blue Book and Historical Register, 1920* (pp. 536), edited by Addison E. Sheldon, contains besides the usual conspectus of state government, central and local, some items of an historical sort:

for instance, an historical sketch of Nebraska, a history of the capitol, of the state seal and flower, an historical roster of officers, and a brief military history of the state. There is also a sketch of the constitutional history of the state, with the constitution of 1875 as amended by the convention of 1919.

James H. McClintock of Phoenix, Arizona, is the author and publisher of *Mormon Settlement in Arizona: a Record of Peaceful Conquest of the Desert*.

The principal articles in the October number of the *Washington Historical Quarterly* are one by Judge F. W. Howay entitled Captains Gray and Kendrick: the Barrell Letters, pertaining to the voyage of the *Columbia* and *Washington* (1787-1790); one by W. P. Bonney, on Naming Stampede Pass; and one by John T. Condon on the Oregon Laws of 1845.

The September number of the *Quarterly of the Oregon Historical Society* contains a monograph, by Andrew Fish, on the Last Phase of the Oregon Boundary Question, and a second installment (1848-1849) of the Letters of the Reverend William M. Roberts, third superintendent of the Oregon Mission.

Stanford University has recently acquired the correspondence of Stephen M. White, Democratic senator from California 1893-1899, a large and important collection.

The legislature of Hawaii has recently created an Historical Commission of three members and has appropriated \$15,000 for a period of two years. Professor K. C. Leebrick, formerly of the University of California but now of the University of Hawaii, has been appointed a member of this commission.

CANADA

The September number of the *Canadian Historical Review* contains a discussion of Statistics in Canada, by Gilbert E. Jackson, and an historical paper on the Law of Marriage in Upper Canada, by Hon. W. R. Riddell. The *Review* also reprints Edward Blake's "Aurora Speech" of Oct. 3, 1874, a speech which possesses especial interest at this time because in it are discussed in particular the need for cultivating a national feeling in Canada and the future relations of Canada to the empire.

The house of John Murray, London, is about to publish a *Life of General the Hon. James Murray, a Builder of Canada*, with a biographical sketch of the family of Murray of Elibank, by General Murray's descendant Maj.-Gen. R. H. Mahon.

The Oxford University Press announces the publication of a biography of Sir Wilfrid Laurier, by Professor Oscar D. Skelton, and

Correspondence of Sir John A. Macdonald, selected by his literary executor, Sir Joseph Pope, which in this country is published by Doubleday, Page and Company (pp. xxvi, 502).

The *Papers and Records* of the Ontario Historical Society for three successive years, 1918, 1919, and 1920 (volumes XVI., XVII., and XVIII., respectively), have been received. The first is a thin pamphlet of 53 pages and contains articles on the Books of the Political Prisoners and Exiles of 1838, by J. Davis Barnett; a Loyalist of the St. Lawrence (Justus Sherwood), by Henry H. Noble; and a History of the Windsor and Detroit Ferries. Volume XVII. (pp. 174) includes: the Retreat of Proctor and Tecumseh, by Judge C. O. Ermatinger; Some Unusual Sources of Information in the Toronto Reference Library on the Canadian Rebellions of 1837-1838, by Miss Frances M. Staton; Canada's Part in Freeing the Slave, by Fred Landon; British Naval Officers of a Century ago, by Lieut.-Col. D. H. MacLaren; and lastly, in some sixty pages, a Concise History of the Late Rebellion in Upper Canada to the Evacuation of Navy Island (1838), edited by Judge Riddell from the manuscript of George Coventry, who died in 1870. Vol. XVIII. (pp. 110) contains fifteen articles, of which the following are of general interest: Early Navigation on the Georgian Bay, by James H. Rutherford; Ship and Shanty in the Early Fifties, by Rev. Canon P. L. Spencer; a Trial for High Treason in 1838, by Hon. W. R. Riddell; Colonel Joel Stone, a United Empire Loyalist and the Founder of Gananoque, a memoir by Judge H. S. McDonald, which includes some of Stone's correspondence; Pioneer Schools of Upper Canada, by Frank Eames; and Genealogical Tables and their Right Uses in History, by A. F. Hunter.

AMERICA, SOUTH OF THE UNITED STATES

The August number of the *Hispanic American Historical Review* contains three articles: La Primera Negociación Diplomática entablada con la Junta Revolucionaria de Buenos Aires, by Julián María Rubio y Esteban, with a body of documents appended; the Old Spanish Trail, a study of Spanish and Mexican trade and exploration northwest from New Mexico to the Great Basin and California, by Joseph J. Hill; and Some Social Aspects of the Mexican Constitution of 1817, by N. Andrew N. Cleven. There are also a report, by Miss I. A. Wright, of the Second Congress of Hispano-American History and Geography, Seville, May, 1921, and some account of the Archivo General de Indias, by Arthur S. Aiton and J. Lloyd Mecham.

Cuba before Columbus, by M. Raymond Harrington, appears among the *Indian Notes and Monographs* of the Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation.

The Hispanic Society of America expects before long to publish a volume on *Spanish Colonial Literature in South America*, by Professor Bernard Moses.

J. Humbert is the author of a new *Histoire de la Colombie et du Vénézuéla, des Origines jusqu'à nos Jours* (Paris, Alcan, 1921, pp. 226).

The historical section of the Faculty of Philosophy and Letters at Buenos Aires has published in a substantial volume a *Relación Descriptiva de los Mapas, Planos, etc., del Virreinato de Buenos Aires existentes en el Archivo General de Indias*, carefully prepared by the director of that archive, Don Pedro Torres Lanzas.

La Vigía Lecor, by Mario Falcao Espalter, is the first in a series of twenty-two volumes, bearing the general title *Historia de la Dominación Portuguesa en el Uruguay* (1815-1829). According to the plan of the work there will be three volumes on the economic régime, seven on the military, eleven on the political, and one devoted to a philosophico-historical sketch of the domination (*Bosquejo Filosófico-Histórico de la Dominación Lusitana*). The present volume, the first of the economic group (Montevideo, Luis y Manuel Pérez, 1919), covers the period 1817-1820. The other two volumes of the economic group, which have the title *Real Hacienda Cisplatina, 1820-1829*, and are by the same author, are in press.

A temperate and judicious study of an Argentinian warrior, historian, and publicist is *Mitre: una Década de su Vida Política, 1852-1862* (Buenos Aires, 1921, pp. 256) by R. Rivarola.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: E. E. Prussing, *George Washington, Captain of Industry* (Scribner's Magazine, October, November); Lord Acton, *American Diaries*, I. [1853] (Fortnightly Review, November); A. J. Morrison, *The Commerce of the Prairies and Dr. Gregg* (Texas Review, October); B. J. Hendrick, *Chapters from the Life and Letters of Walter H. Page* (World's Work, October-December); Henry Morgenthau, *All in a Life-Time: Chapters from an Autobiography*, cont. (*ibid.*, October-December); T. G. Frothingham, *Our Part in the Strategy of the World War* (Current History, December); W. J. Cunningham, *The Railroads under Government Operation from January 1, 1919, to March 1, 1920* (Quarterly Journal of Economics, October, November); E. S. Gregg, *Failure of the Merchant Marine Act of 1920* (American Economic Review, December); Mark Sullivan, *One Year of President Harding* (World's Work, November); R. Roy, *L'Ancienne Noblesse au Canada* (Revue Canadienne, September, October); T. Chapais, *La Politique Canadienne en 1835* (Le Canada Français, September); A. Raffalovitch, *Le Canada pendant les Six Dernières Années, 1914-1920* (Journal des Économistes, July); J. Conangla Fontanilles, *Pi y Margall y la Independencia Cubana* (Cuba Contemporánea, October, November); M. de Carrión, *El Desenvolvimiento Social de Cuba en los Últimos Veinte Años* (*ibid.*, September); Francisco Garcia Calderón, *Simón Bolívar* (Inter-America, October); G. Porras Troconis, *The Dismemberment of Greater Colombia* (*ibid.*, October); F. Nieto del Rio, *Chilc's Conflict with Bolivia and Peru* (Current History, December).